

Edelweiss Financial Services Limited

Q4FY20 & FY20 Earnings Update



Contents



1	FY20 Overview	3
2	Covid Impact Management	12
	- Business	13
	- Liquidity	14
_	- Asset Quality	15
3	Key Highlights Q4FY20	16
	- Conservative Impairments	18
	- Wholesale Sell-down	19
_	- Strong Capital Adequacy	20
4	Plan Going Forward	21
5	Business Highlights	27
	- ECL Finance Ltd.	28
	- Wealth and Asset Management (EGIA)	38
	- Edelweiss Asset Reconstruction Company Ltd.	46
	- Edelweiss Tokio Life Insurance Company Ltd.	51
6	Balance Sheet, Organization, Governance	59
7	ESG At Edelweiss	67



FY20 Overview



FY20 Overview



Net Worth

INR 8,541 Cr

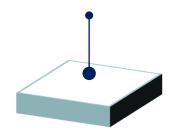


Liquidity

INR 8,150 Cr

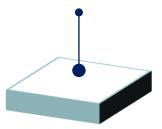
Customer Assets

INR 2,07,700 Cr



BVPS

INR 69



Diversified Business Model Across Ten Key Entities..



Edelweiss Financial Services Ltd

Credit

- ECL Finance Ltd
- Edelweiss Retail Finance Ltd
- Edelweiss Housing Finance Ltd

Wealth & Asset Management (EGIA)

- Edelweiss Securities Ltd
- Edelweiss Broking Ltd
- Edelweiss Asset
 Management Ltd
- Edelweiss
 Alternative Asset
 Advisors Ltd

Asset Reconstruction

 Edelweiss Asset Reconstruction Company Ltd

Insurance

- Edelweiss Tokio Life Insurance Company Ltd
- Edelweiss General Insurance Company Ltd

..And Four Businesses

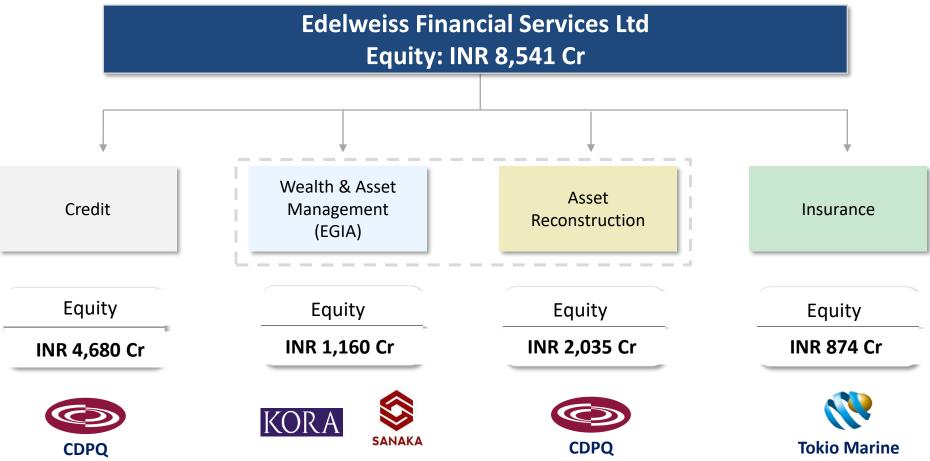


	FY20		% share in Net Revenue	% share in Headcount
	Credit	ı	32%	22%
	Wealth & Asset Management		28%	31%
	Asset Reconstruction		10%	2%
	Insurance	ı	30%	45%

Wealth & Asset Management and ARC together use just ~1/3rd of total capital but constitute 38% of our revenues and 33% of our headcount

Our Businesses Are Well Capitalized





Strong partners, independent operations and ring-fenced governance

FY20 Financial Snapshot



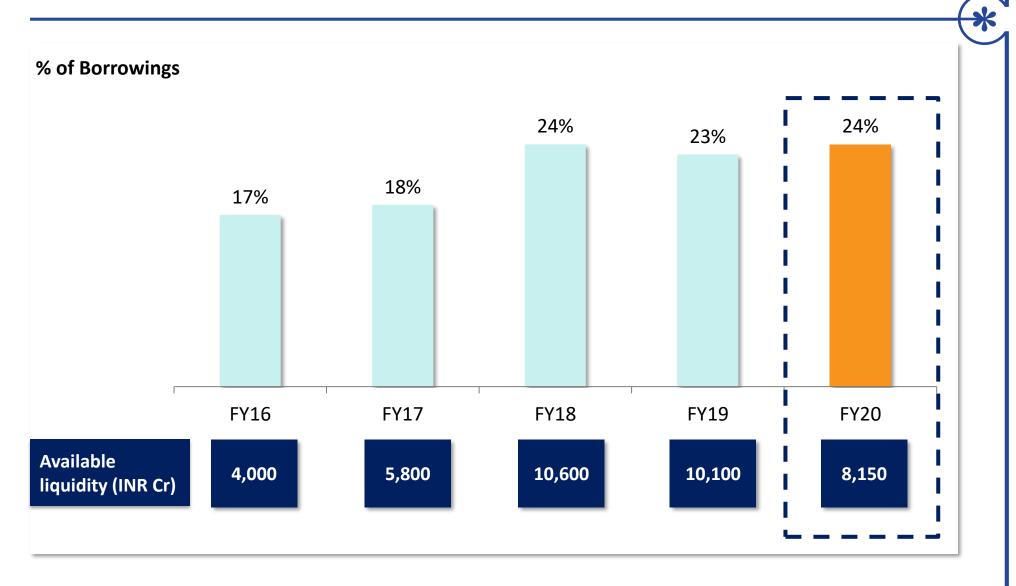
Consolidated (INR Cr)	9MFY20	Q4FY20	FY20
Revenue	7,637	1,966	9,603
Interest Cost	3,638	1,155	4,793
Net Revenue	3,999	811	4,810
Expenses	2,624	1,080	3,705
Impairment	1,013	2,549 ¹	3,562 ¹
PBT	362	(2,819)	(2,457)
PAT	200	(2,245)	(2,045)
Equity	10,163	8,541	8,541

Strong, Consistent Traction in Fee Income



INR Cr	Q1FY20	Q2FY20	Q3FY20	Q4FY20	FY20
Wealth And Asset Management Fee Income	281	251	275	288	1,095
ARC Fee Income	199	216	213	176	804
Total Fee Income	480	467	488	464	1,899

Maintained Adequate Liquidity



More Than Adequate Capitalization Across Entities..



Entity	Equity (INR Cr)	Metric	Value
ECL Finance Ltd	3,518		21.0%
Edelweiss Retail Finance Ltd	463	CAPAD	29.4%
Edelweiss Housing Finance Ltd	769		28.6%
Wealth & Asset Management	1,160	Annual Fee Income	INR 1,000+ Cr
Edelweiss Asset Reconstruction Company Ltd	2,035	CAPAD	32.5%
Edelweiss Tokio Life Insurance Ltd	749	Calvaray Datia	232%
Edelweiss General Insurance Company Ltd	125	Solvency Ratio	236%

..Despite taking conservative impairment on assets



Covid Impact Management



Covid - Impact on Business

Insurance



Digital operating model enabled seamless BAU during lockdown in our businesses

Credit Impact on liquidity, asset quality and growth; Continues to be well-capitalized

Wealth & Asset	Fee revenue, Net New Money and number of customers continued to grow in last
Management	three months

ARC Fee income remains robust with strong pipeline visibility

Digitally enabled LI & GI outperformed the industry to remain amongst the fastest growing

Covid - Impact on Liquidity



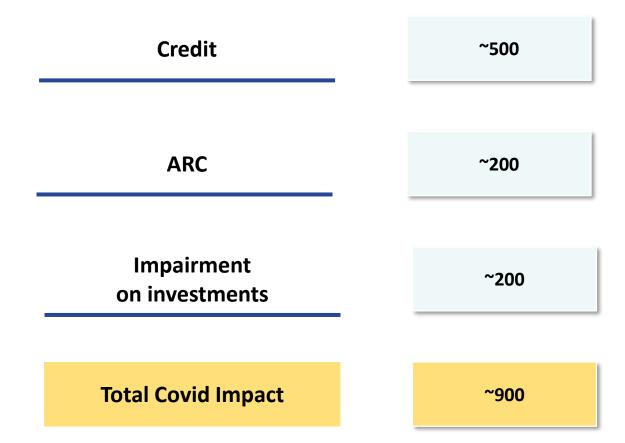
INR Cr

Covid Impact in H1FY21	4,000	
Mitigated by		
LTRO	1,000	Already closed
Bank Lines under PCG	1,000	Based on on-going discussions
Additional Asset Sales	1,000	Based on on-going discussions
Drawn from Reserve	1,000	

Covid - Impact on Asset Quality



INR Cr





Key Highlights – Q4FY20



Revised Expected Credit Loss Model



Reviewed and revised our Expected Credit Loss model internally as announced in Q3FY20 taking into account changes in the market environment

Commissioned an independent review by a reputed international consulting firm on our wholesale portfolio

Revision of model gave a pre-Covid impairment on portfolio of ~INR 1,200 Cr

Adopted Conservative Stance On Q4 Impairments



INR Cr

Estimated impairment after revision of Expected Credit Loss model	~ 1,200
Additional impairment taken to facilitate sell-down	~ 500
Impairment taken on account of Covid	~ 900

Wholesale Portfolio Scale Down Continues To Be Area Of Focus



1 ECL Finance's wholesale loan book has come down by 43% from peak

This has been enabled by organic repayments as well as asset sell-down transactions like the RE completion financing platform with Meritz

3 We have also recently finalised a sell-down transaction of INR 4,000 Cr with two global investors

We intend to sell-down another INR 3,000 Cr of wholesale portfolio in FY21

Strong Capital Adequacy Even After Q4 Impairments







Plan Going Forward



Consolidation and Strengthening In FY21 Through...



1 Active Covid Impact Management

2 Equity Capital Raise

3 Capital Re-allocation

4 Enhancing Productivity and Efficiencies

Covid Impact Management Will Be Key In Near Term



Liquidity

- Intensified customer connect to manage moratorium impact
- Working with banks for funding under LTRO, PCG and other liquidity mechanisms

Asset Quality

- Focused on minimizing incremental Covid related slippage through active portfolio management
- Ramped up collection efforts significantly

Proposed Equity Capital Raise



In talks to raise INR 1,000 – 1,500 Cr of equity capital in Wealth & Asset Management (EGIA)

Expect to finalise in the next six to eight weeks

Board approval in place to raise equity, if required, of ~INR 1,000 - 1,500 Cr in EFSL

Expect to raise INR 1,500 – 2,000 Cr of total equity capital in FY21

Capital Re-allocation



Transformation to capital-light credit model will release equity progressively through FY21 and FY22

Will prioritize capital allocation, as required, to growth businesses

Focus On Productivity And Efficiency





Cost rationalization across businesses – expect to achieve efficiencies of 18-20% this year



Leverage technology as businesses become more retail-oriented



Simplification continues, streamlining structures and processes



Business Highlights





ECL Finance Ltd



ECL Finance At A Glance: FY20

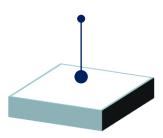




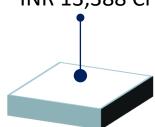
INR 3,518 Cr

Liquidity

INR 5,050 Cr



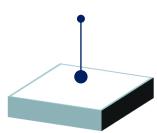
INR 13,388 Cr



Loan Book

CAPAD

21.0%



ECL Finance has ~40% of the book in retail credit assets

ECL Finance

143%

Business Performance Snapshot

FY20 (INR Cr)

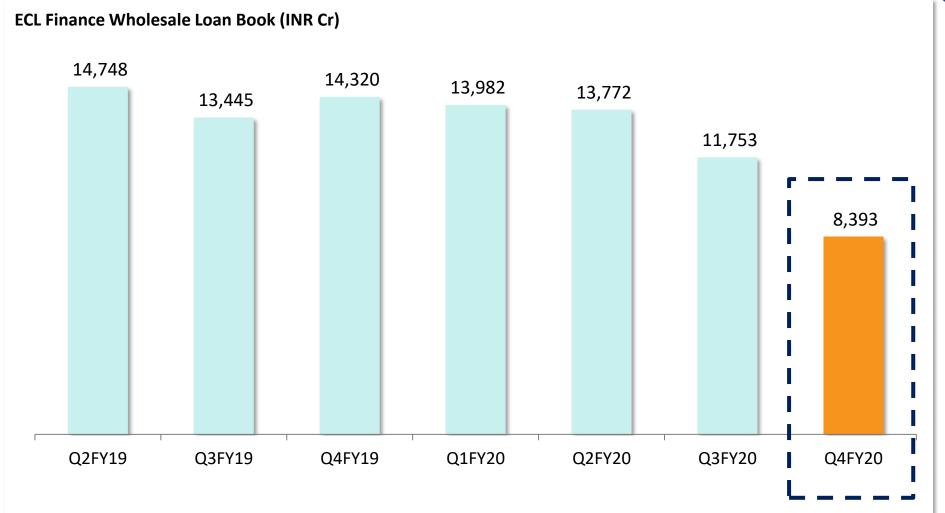
Total provision cover



EOP Loan Book	13,388		
EOP Equity	3,518		
Net Revenue	1,191		
Operating Expenses	623		
Credit Costs	2,335		
Profit After Tax	(1,414)		
Net Interest Margin	5.2%		
GNPA	3.8%		

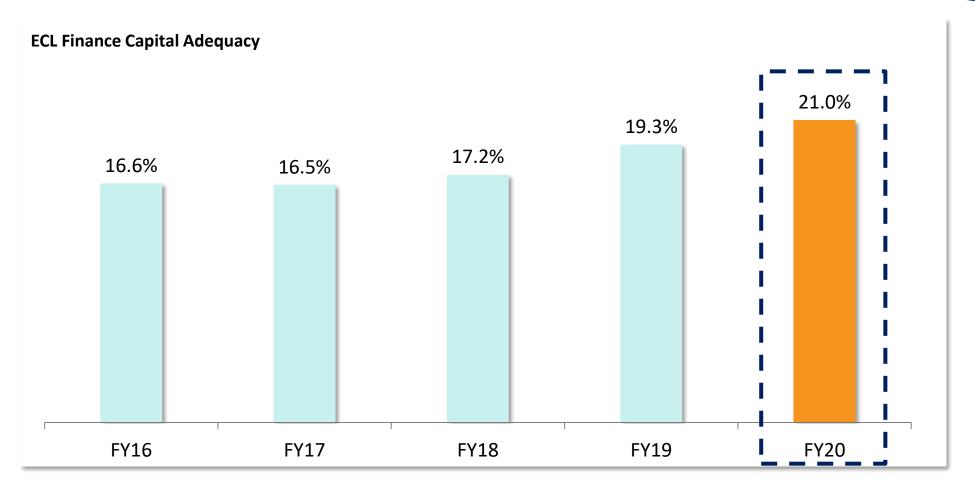
Reducing Wholesale Assets



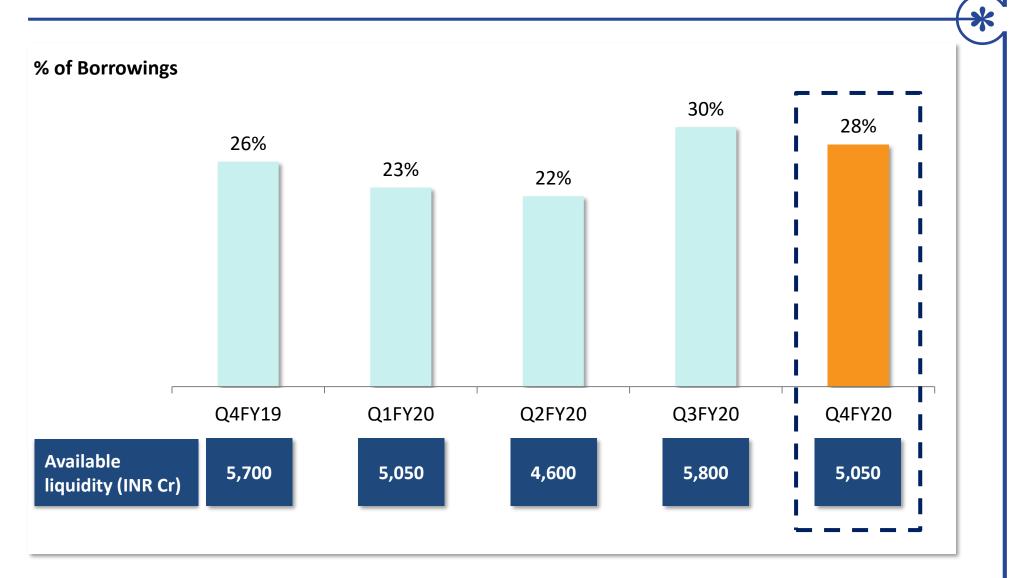


Improved Capital Adequacy Even After Q4 Impairments





Adequate Liquidity Maintained Throughout FY20



FY21 Priorities



Retail Credit

Capital Light Model

- Prioritizing existing customers and helping them navigate the post Covid scenario
- Use lockdown experience to improve cost efficiencies and productivity
- Focus on completing buildout of tech & analytics led platform
- Collaboration with Banks Co-lending, On-lending and Securitization

Corporate Credit

Expedite Sell-Down, release equity

- Maintain adequate liquidity until the sell-down is complete
- Preserve Asset Quality Working closely with customers and monitoring cashflows





FY20 At A Glance



Edelweiss Retail Finance Limited

Net Worth

INR 463 Cr

Loan Book

INR 1,391 Cr

Capital Adequacy

29.4%

Edelweiss Housing Finance Limited

Net Worth

INR 769 Cr

Loan Book

INR 4,326 Cr

Capital Adequacy

28.6%

Business Performance Snapshot



FY20 (INR Cr)	ERFL	EHFL			
EOP Loan Book	1,391	4,326			
EOP Equity	463	769			
Net Revenue	115	188			
Operating Expenses	38	149			
Credit Costs	73	41			
Profit After Tax	1	2			
Net Interest Margin	7.0%	3.8%			
GNPA	2.4%	1.7%			
Total Provision Cover	129%	54%			

Cover provided by provisions and collateral are adequate and monitored closely



Wealth & Asset Management (EGIA)



Wealth & Asset Management Overview



Edelweiss Global Investment Advisors (EGIA)

Wealth Management

AuA: INR 1,13,700 Cr

- Managed Products
- Fixed Income & Equities
- Advisory & Issuer Services
- Succession & Estate Planning

Asset Management

Total AUM: INR 50,800 Cr Private Credit AUM: INR 21,700 Cr

- Alternative Asset Management
- Mutual Fund

Wealth & Asset Management – At A Glance



FY20



NET WORTH

INR 1,160 Cr



GROSS REVENUE

INR 1,507 Cr



Profit After Tax

INR 185 Cr



of Wealth Clients

~5,75,000+



of Wealth RMs

835



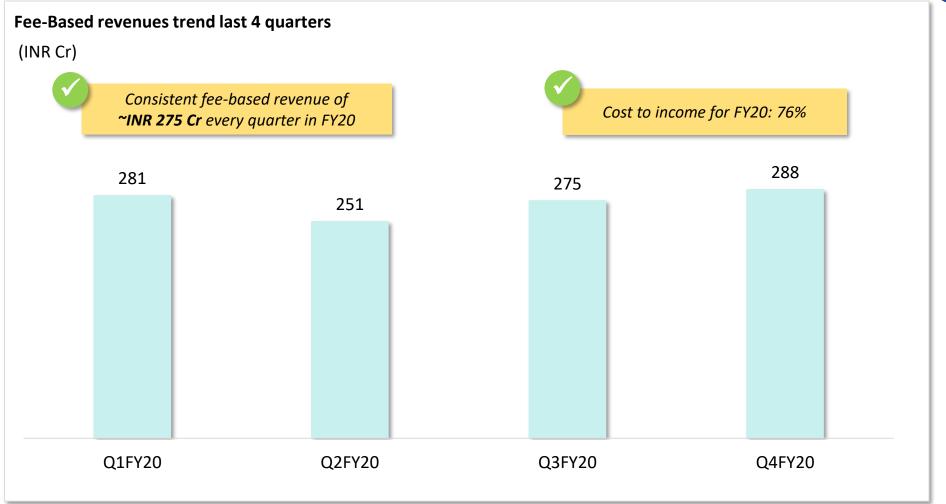
Edelweiss Mobile Trader App rating and downloads

4.6 ★ & 1M+

downloads

Strong Fee-Based Revenue Stream

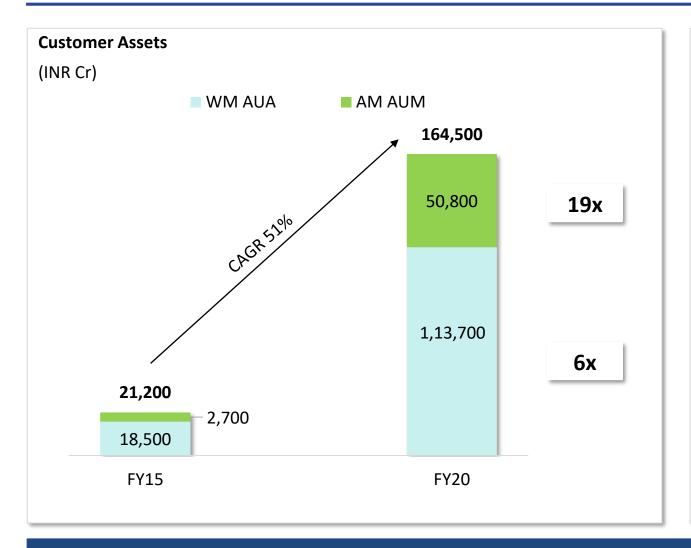


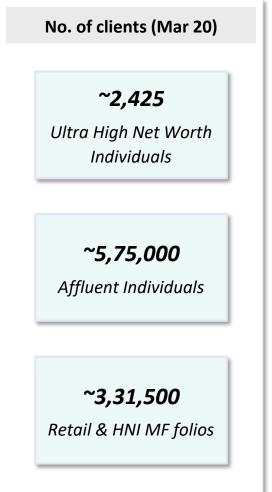


Our business enjoys a high operating leverage

Scale Established Across Segments In The Last Five Years

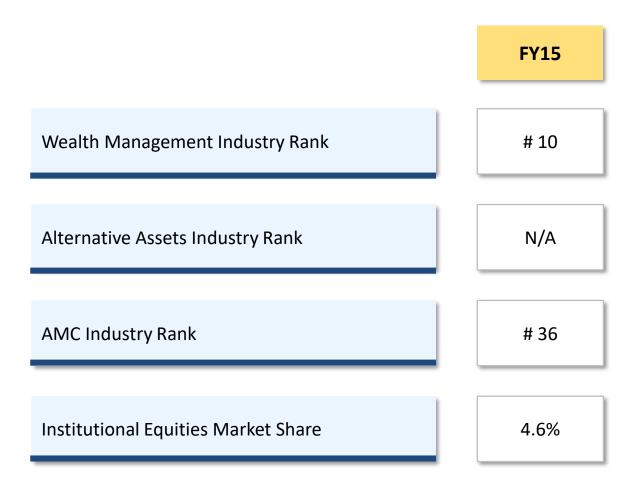


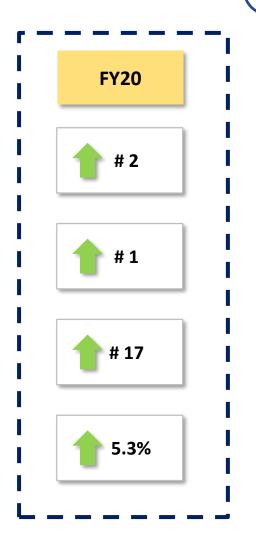




Strong Improvement In Market Position







Business Performance Snapshot



FY20 (INR Cr)	Total	Wealth Management	Asset Management
EOP Equity	1,160	987	173
Gross Revenues	1,507	1,194	312
Net Revenues	1,158	861	298
Operating costs	882	606	276
Profit before tax	276	254	22
Profit after tax	185	162	22
RoE	23%	26%	14%

Customer Assets

AUA 1,13,700 Assets under Management 50,800

Customers trust our advice and our asset management in times of volatility

FY21 Priorities for EGIA



Wealth Management

Focus on creating a clear leadership position in Wealth Management

- Continue to invest in building a strong affluent distribution platform
- Pursue dominance by using technology aggressively
- Continue to align organization to client segments

Asset Management

Maintain leadership position in Alternatives

- Best in class governance standards
- Strengthen fund-raising capabilities and established global LP relationships
- Ongoing ESOF III fund raise with commitments of \$465m already (global large insurance/pension funds); Final close \$900m target
- Launched Bharat Bond ETF 2



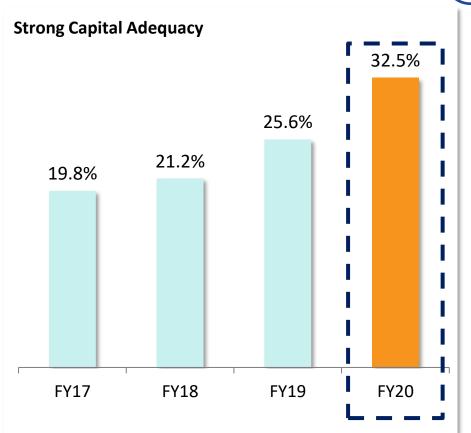
Edelweiss Asset Reconstruction Company Ltd (EARC)



Strong, well capitalized Balance Sheet







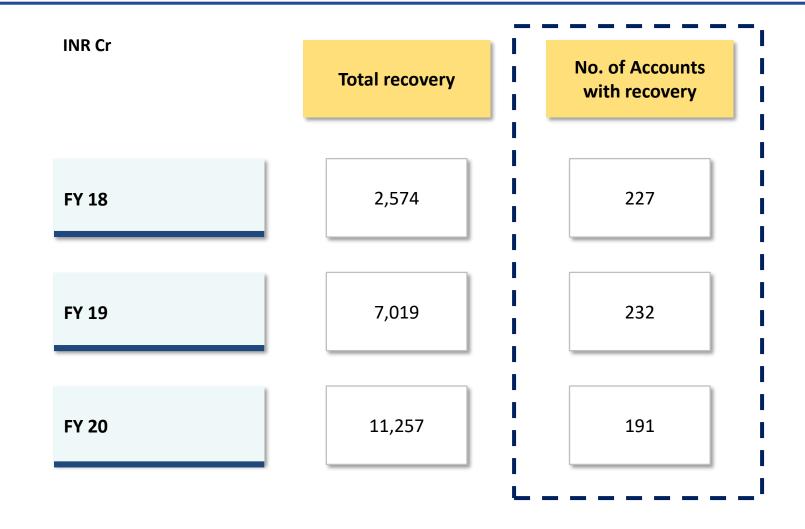
Steady Fee Income Anchors Profitability



INR Cr	FY18	FY19	FY20
Management Fee Income	781	867	804
Incentive and Gain on SRs	(41)	445	287
Interest & Other Income	29	55	75
Total Income	769	1,367	1,166
Management Fee/ Total Income	102%	63%	69%
Management Fee as a % of AUM	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%

Recoveries of INR 20,850 Cr in 3 Years





Recoveries are robust and contributed by a large number of accounts

Business Performance Snapshot



INR Cr	FY20
AUM	43,188
EOP Capital Employed	5,407
EOP Equity	2,035
Total Revenue	1,174
Net Revenue	433
Operating Costs	80
PAT (pre MI)	306
PAT (post MI)	185
RoA	5.1%
RoE	16.5%

High RoA business; Growth potential driven by a strong pipeline

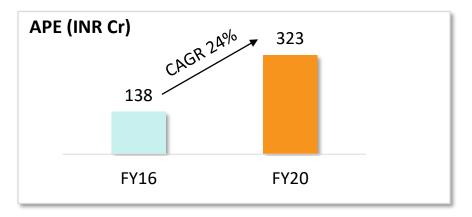


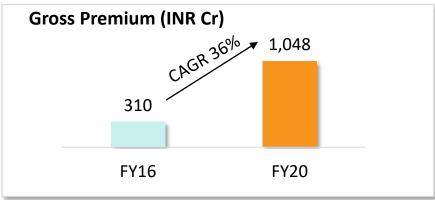
Edelweiss Tokio Life Insurance Company Ltd (ETLI)

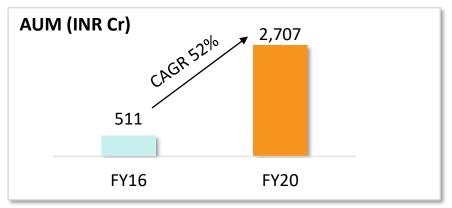


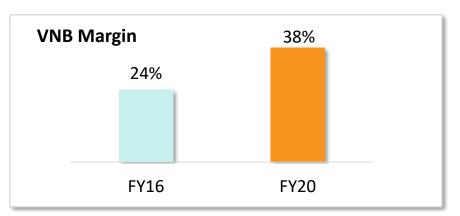
Business Snapshot









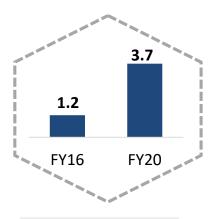


Focus Areas for Long Term Value Creation

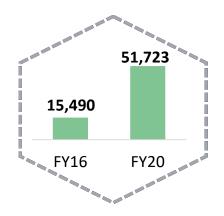
- Scale & Reach
- High Quality Franchise
 - Digital sales model

Long Term Value Creation – Scale and Reach





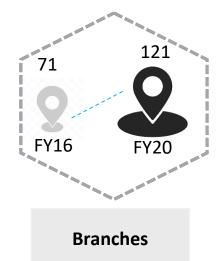


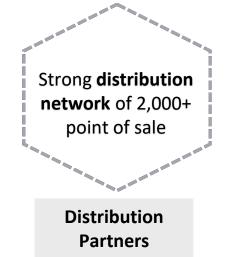


Agents



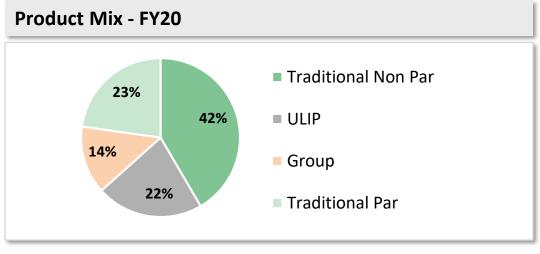
Banca Partners

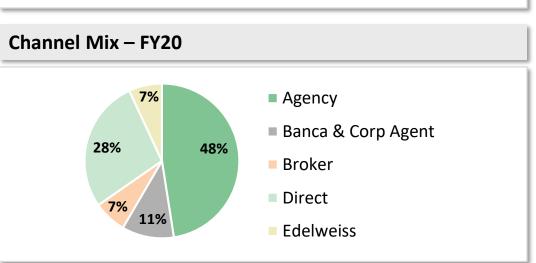


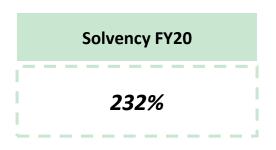


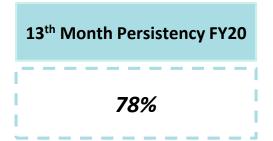
Long Term Value Creation – High Quality Franchise







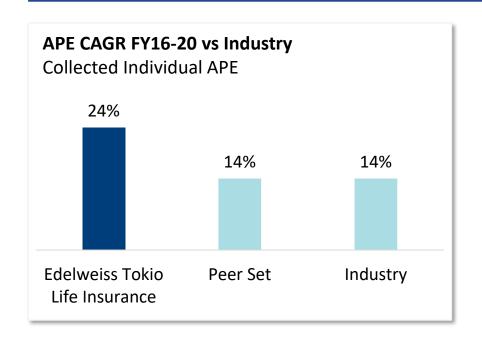


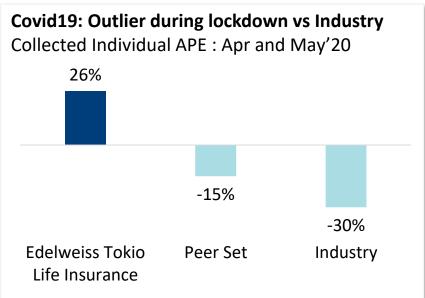


Embedded Value at INR 1,336 Cr as on 31st March, 2020

Among the Fastest Growing in the Industry







- India Insurance Summit & Awards 2020 Product Innovation Company of the Year
- Training processes certified with ISO 21001:2018 First in the BFSI sector
- Outperformed industry with 26% growth in individual APE and 42% in individual NOP over May 19 YTD by :
 - Enabling digital sales process even before the lockdown
 - Providing over 3 lakh hours of digital sales training in the months of March-May'20

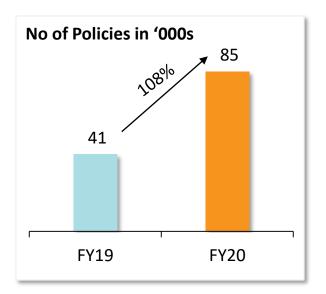


Edelweiss General Insurance Company Ltd (EGIC)

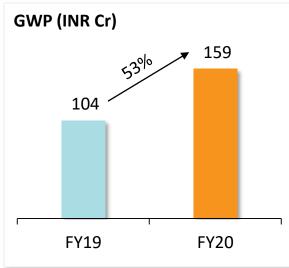


Business Snapshot









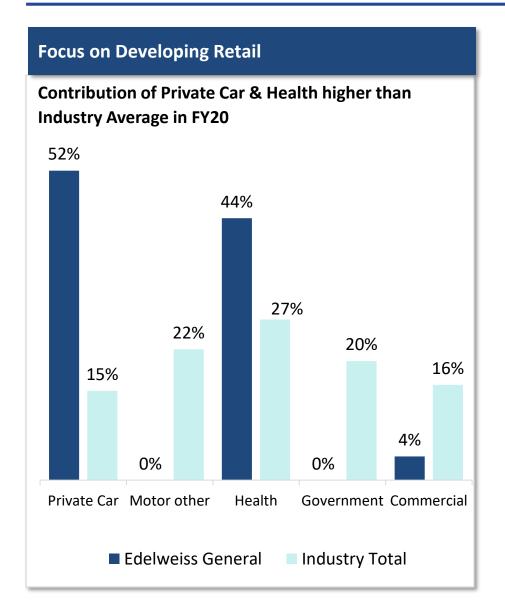
Focus Areas for Long Term Value Creation:

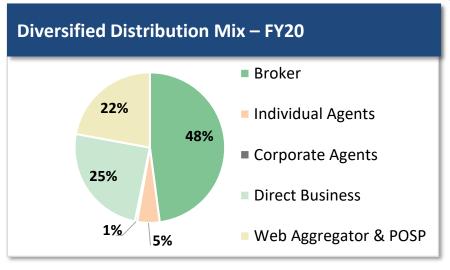
- Digital-First new-age company
- Innovative products catering to unmet customer needs
- Onboard strategic partner

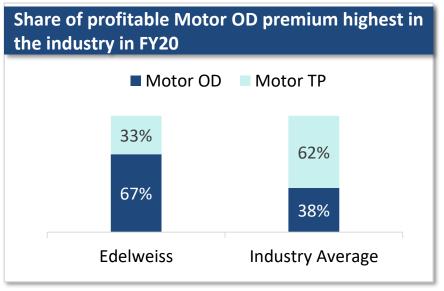
Solvency ratio for FY20 at 236% well above regulatory requirement

Focused on Profitable Segments and Diversified Distribution











Balance Sheet. Organisation. Governance.



Liquidity & Cash Flow Plan for FY21



Particulars (INR Cr)	H1FY21	H2FY21
Opening Available Liquidity (A)	8,150	6,300
Inflows		
Contractual Inflows	5,500	4,500
Covid-related impact	(4,000)	(1,000)
Fresh Borrowings	3,400	1,500
Asset Sell downs	2,200	1,000
Total Inflows (B)	7,100	6,000
Outflows		
Repayments	6,600	4,500
Reduction in ESOP Book	1,650	-
Disbursements	700	1,800
Total Outflows (C)	8,950	6,300
Closing Available Liquidity (A+B-C)	6,300	6,000

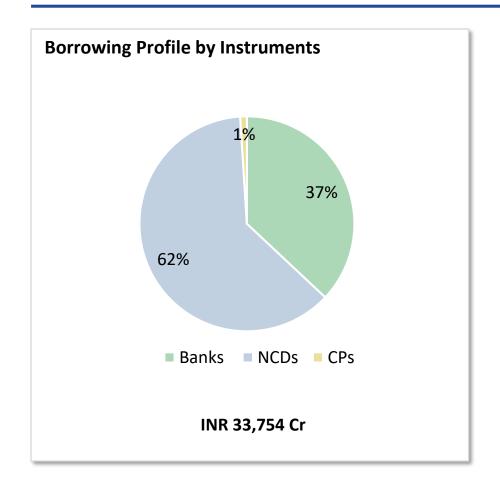
Assets in each Tenor Range Adequately Cover Liabilities

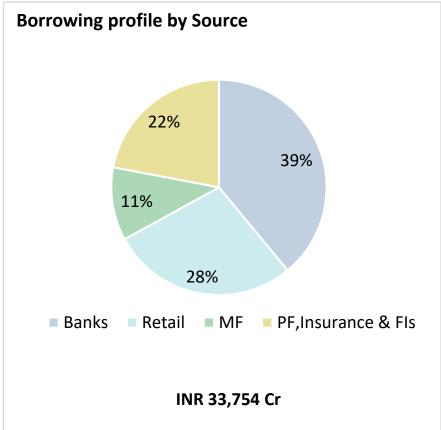


(INR Cr)	Assets	Liabilities	Gap
Upto 1 year	16,800	15,200	1,600
1-3 years	12,700	12,600	100
3 years+	17,900	12,400	5,500

Borrowing Profile







Our Group Risk Governance Structure...



Oversight by Board Risk Committee

Global Risk Committee

Business Risk

- Implementation of risk framework for specific businesses
- Defining risk policies & limits for various products
- Continuous monitoring of risks and ensure adherence to policies

Group Risk & Assurance

- Risk aggregation and monitoring
- · Risk culture
- Will have an oversight over all 11 risk vectors & provide assurance on financial & business parameters

Enterprise Risk Management Council

- Define Organization risk framework & appetite
- Review "High Impact" risk events
- Risk aggregation and interplay assessment

... Ensures Prudent Risk Management and Responsible Growth



13 Member Board Comprises Majority of Independent Directors



Dr. Ashima Goyal Independent Director

- Professor at Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research
- Specialist in open economy macroeconomics, international finance, institutional and development economics
- Serves as a Part-time member of Economic Advisory Council to the Prime Minister



Ms. Anita M George

Non- Executive, Non-Independent Director

- Executive Vice President, Strategic Partnership- Growth Markets, CDPQ India
- Prior to CDPQ, was Senior Director of the World Bank's Energy and Extractive Industries Global Practice



Mr. K Chinniah Independent Director

 Served as Managing Director & Global Head Infrastructure, Portfolio, Strategy & Risk Group with GIC Special Investments



Mr. Berjis Desai Independent Director

- An independent legal counsel engaged in private client practice.
- Retired as Managing Partner at J. Sagar & Associates



Mr. P N Venkatachalam Independent Director

- Banking sector expert and former member of the Interim Pension Fund Regulatory Authority of India
- · Former MD, State Bank of India



Mr. Biswamohan Mahapatra Independent Director

- Former RBI Executive Director, chaired various committees of RBI
- Handled varied areas of banking regulations, policy and supervision



Mr. Navtej S. Nandra Independent Director

- Served as President of E*TRADE Financial Corporation.
- Prior to this he served as CEO for Morgan Stanley Investment Mgmt Inc. and COO for Wealth Management at Merrill Lynch

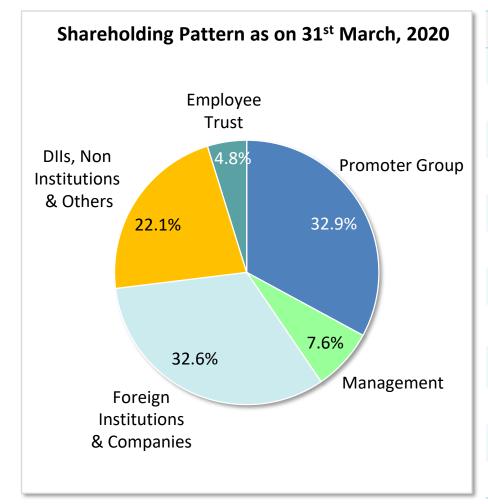


Mr. Ashok Kini Independent Director

- Former Managing Director (National Banking Group) State Bank of India
- Served as an advisor to the Thorat Committee on Financial Inclusion at RBI
- 35 years of banking experience

Significant Institutional Ownership





	Key Shareholders above 1%	Percent
1	BIH SA	5.0%
2	Pabrai Investment Funds	4.1%
3	Wellington Management	3.7%
4	TIAA CREF funds	3.2%
5	LIC	2.2%
6	HDFC AMC	1.9%
7	Baron Asset Management	1.6%
8	Flowering Tree Investment Management	1.5%
9	Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec (CDPQ)	1.5%
10	Vanguard Group	1.3%
11	UBS	1.1%
12	Rakesh Jhunjhunwala	1.0%



ESG at Edelweiss



Edelweiss Wins National CSR Award





109 Districts across **14** States



INR 101 Cr committed



39 NGO Partners



18 Co-funded Grants



50 Active Grants

EdelGive Foundation's commitment to Achieving the SDGs (*Cumulative till date*)

Quality Education

INR 18 Cr*

~18 lakh Children supported

More than 65,000 Teaching professionals trained

17,500 Schools

No Poverty

INR 21 Cr*

1,200 acres of irrigated land

10,000+ Individuals trained

176 Watershed Structures Repaired/Built

8 FPO/FPC Strengthened

Gender Equality

INR 36 Cr*

More than 1.5 lakh women supported

5,700+ Grassroot leaders developed

8,100+ males engaged

Employee Engagement

(Cumulative till date)



- 75% Edelweiss Employees Engaged
- ~40,000 Man-hours of volunteering
- **69** skilled volunteering projects

EdelGive Funding Partners & Networks



BILL & MELINDA GATES foundation	TATA TRUSTS	BRITISH ASIAN TRUST TRANSFORMING LIVES TOGETHER	GREAT EASTERN CSR FOUNDATION	Asian Venture Philanthropy Network	FORD FOUNDATION
HT Parekh FOUNDATION	& dalyan	CHANDRA FOUNDATION	© CDPQ	BURGUNDY® ASSET MANAGEMENT LTD.	GENERAL ATLANTIC
genpact Transformation Happens Here	Swiss Re Foundation	J.P.Morgan	IEFG International Education Funders Group	atDta	BOROSIL
VOLKART FOUNDATION	भारतीय शादीय श्रुवतान विचन भारतभा तथासाउ СОНОВИЮН ОГНОВ	SVP SOCIAL VENTURE PARTNERS	TOKIO MARINE	SAR	all cargo logistics ltd.
CREDIT SUISSE	Shapoorji Pallonji	GNSP — GOD MY SILENT PARTNER — FOUNDATION	SAVANNAH WISDOM	R A R E ENTERPRISES Insight Intellect Integrity	Children

We have partnered with some of the largest Foundations, Corporates and HNIs through our innovative models focused on collaboration



Annexure



Wealth & Asset Management Pro Forma Financials

\mathcal{L}	J.	
abla	7	

FY20 (INR Cr)	EGIA Reported	EGIA Proforma
Gross Revenues	1,507	2,054
Net Revenues	1,158	1,362
Fee-based revenues	823	1,095
Operating costs	882	1,005
Profit before tax	276	357
Profit after tax	185	246

- Reported financials for the Wealth Management division in EGIA entity in this presentation currently do not include those from investment banking and ESOP & margin financing
- These businesses will transition to EGIA in FY21
- Proforma financials for EGIA presented above are management estimates after including the income from investment banking and ESOP & margin financing

Safe Harbour



DISCLAIMER:

This presentation and the discussion may contain certain words or phrases that are forward - looking statements, which are tentative, based on current expectations of the management of Edelweiss Financial Services Ltd. or any of its subsidiaries and associate companies ("Edelweiss"). Actual results may vary from the forward-looking statements contained in this presentations due to various risks and uncertainties. These risks and uncertainties include the effect of economic and political conditions in India and outside India, volatility in interest rates and in the securities market, new regulations and Government policies that may impact the businesses of Edelweiss as well as the ability to implement its strategy. The information contained herein is as of the date referenced and Edelweiss does not undertake any obligation to update these statements. Edelweiss has obtained all market data and other information from sources believed to be reliable or are its internal estimates unless otherwise stated, although its accuracy or completeness can not be guaranteed. Some part of the presentation relating to business wise financial performance, ex-insurance numbers, balance sheet, asset books of Edelweiss and industry data herein is reclassified/regrouped based on Management estimates and may not directly correspond to published data. The numbers have also been rounded off in the interest of easier understanding. Numbers have been re-casted, wherever required. Prior period figures have been regrouped/reclassified wherever necessary. FY18, FY19 and FY20 Numbers are as per IndAS whereas the rest are as per IGAAP. All information in this presentation has been prepared solely by the company and has not been independently verified by anyone else.

This presentation is for information purposes only and does not constitute an offer or recommendation to buy or sell any securities of Edelweiss. This presentation also does not constitute an offer or recommendation to buy or sell any financial products offered by Edelweiss. Any action taken by you on the basis of the information contained herein is your responsibility alone and Edelweiss or its directors or employees will not be liable in any manner for the consequences of such action taken by you. Edelweiss and/or its directors and/or its employees may have interests or positions, financial or otherwise, in the securities mentioned in this presentation.

Edelweiss Financial Services Limited Corporate Identity Number: L99999MH1995PLC094641 For more information, please visit www.edelweissfin.com

Safe Harbour



NOTES:

Slide 4,7, 11: Net worth/Equity & PAT numbers are including MI; Net worth/Equity Includes investment in equity convertible instrument by CDPQ of INR 1,040 Cr, Kora

Management of INR 177 Cr and Sanaka Capital of INR 117 Cr

Slide 4: Customer Assets are rounded off to nearest 100

Slide 5: Only key entities are mentioned for wealth & asset management

Slide 7: Business Equity numbers are after inter company eliminations within respective businesses

Slide 9 & 41: Fee based revenues for EGIA are proforma management estimates inclusive of float income, IB fee and distribution income booked in 2 corporate entities

which will transition to EGIA

Slide 9 & 48: Numbers are as per standalone ARC Financials

Slide 10 & 33: Borrowings are excluding CBLO & CCDs & excludes accrued interest; Available Liquidity is calculated as on balance sheet liquidity plus liquid able assets

Slide 14,15 & 18: The Management has estimated the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic in determining the credit cost provision and charge based on the available and

evolving information, both specific and macro

Slide 29 & 30: Equity includes CDPQ investment of INR 1,040 Cr in CCD

Slide 30 & 37: GNPA is as per RBI prudential norms & calculated on credit assets excluding FVTPL accounts

Slide 39,42 & 44: AuA is inclusive of custody assets; AuA & AUM are rounded off to nearest 100

Slide 40 &44: Equity includes Kora Management and Sanaka Capital investment of INR 294 Cr in equity convertible instrument

Slide 43: Wealth management rankings based on Asian Private Banker league table as on FY20 and edelweiss rank excludes banks; MF ranking based on average

QAUM for the quarter ended for March as per AMFI; Institutional equities market share is based on business estimates

Slide 47: Capital adequacy is for standalone EARC; Balance sheet numbers are for consolidated entity

Slide 50: Equity including MI; Numbers are as per Consolidated ARC Financials

Slide 54: 13th Month Persistency (on Premium Basis) includes policy issued from Apr 2018 to Mar 2019; EV is calculated on market consistent basis

Slide 55: Source: Life Insurance Council

Slide 57: Number of policies are active policies as on 31st March,FY20 & 31st March,FY19

Slide 58: Source: GIC and Market Information | Note: Private Car assumed at 40% of Total Motor Premium; Health Includes PA

Slide 60: Numbers are based on management estimates and rounded off to nearest 100

Slide 61: Numbers are based on management estimates & 3 years+ liabilities exclude Equity; Assets and Liabilities don't include ASB

Slide 62: Borrowings exclude CBLO & investment in Equity Convertible instruments by CDPQ of INR 1,040 Cr, Kora Management of INR 177 Cr and

Sanaka Capital of INR 117 Cr

Slide 66: Key institutional shareholders: Holding of known affiliates have been clubbed together for the purpose of this information